



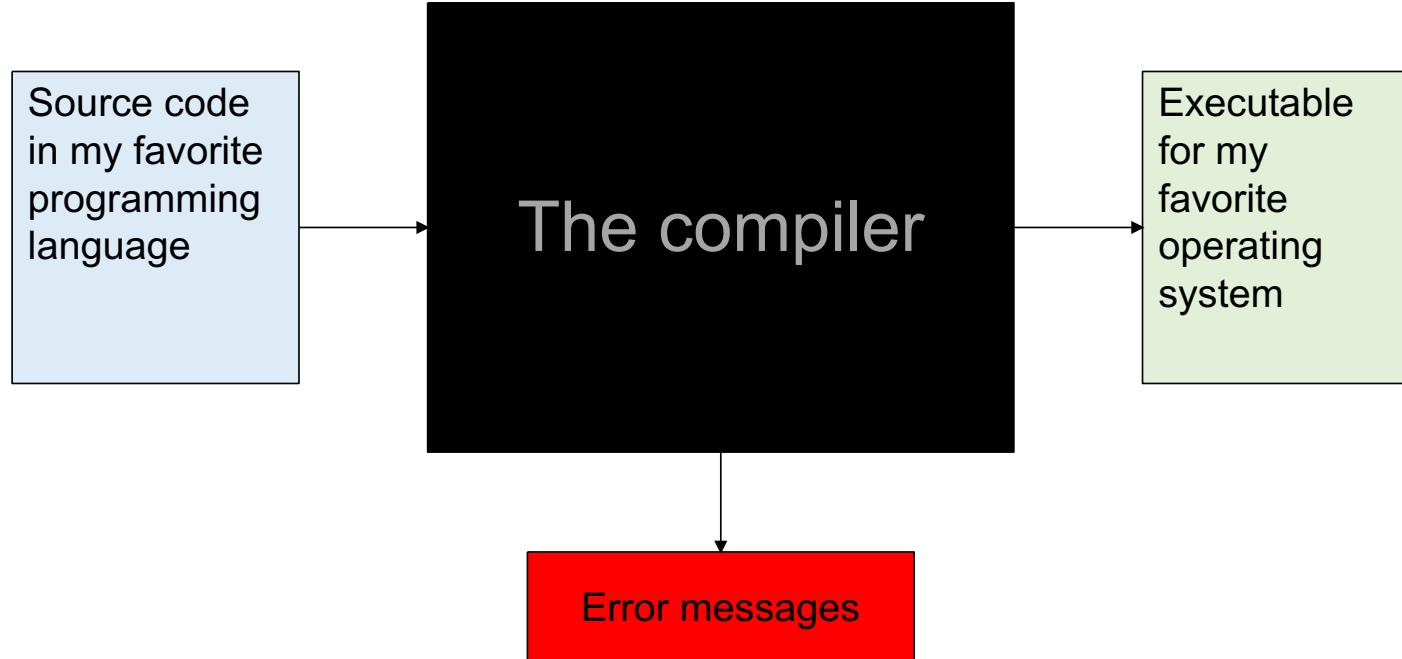
Programming Languages

NSWI170 Computer Systems

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Naïve view of a compiler





Formal view of a compiler

- From slides of the course Compiler Principles
 - Let's have an input language L_{in} generated by a grammar G_{in}
 - Let's have an output language L_{out} generated by a grammar G_{out} or accepted by an automaton A_{out}
 - The compiler is a mapping $L_{in} \rightarrow L_{out}$, where for all w_{in} in L_{in} exist w_{out} in L_{out} . The mapping does not exist for w_{in} not in L_{in}
- Don't worry!
 - You will learn this in the Automata and Grammars (NTIN071) course (obligatory) and then Compiler Principles (NSWI098) course (elective)



Naïve understanding of a grammar

- Formal description of a language
 - Rules - *struktur / form / präzise*
 - Lexical elements - *jednothir' litova' slov'*

iteration-statement:

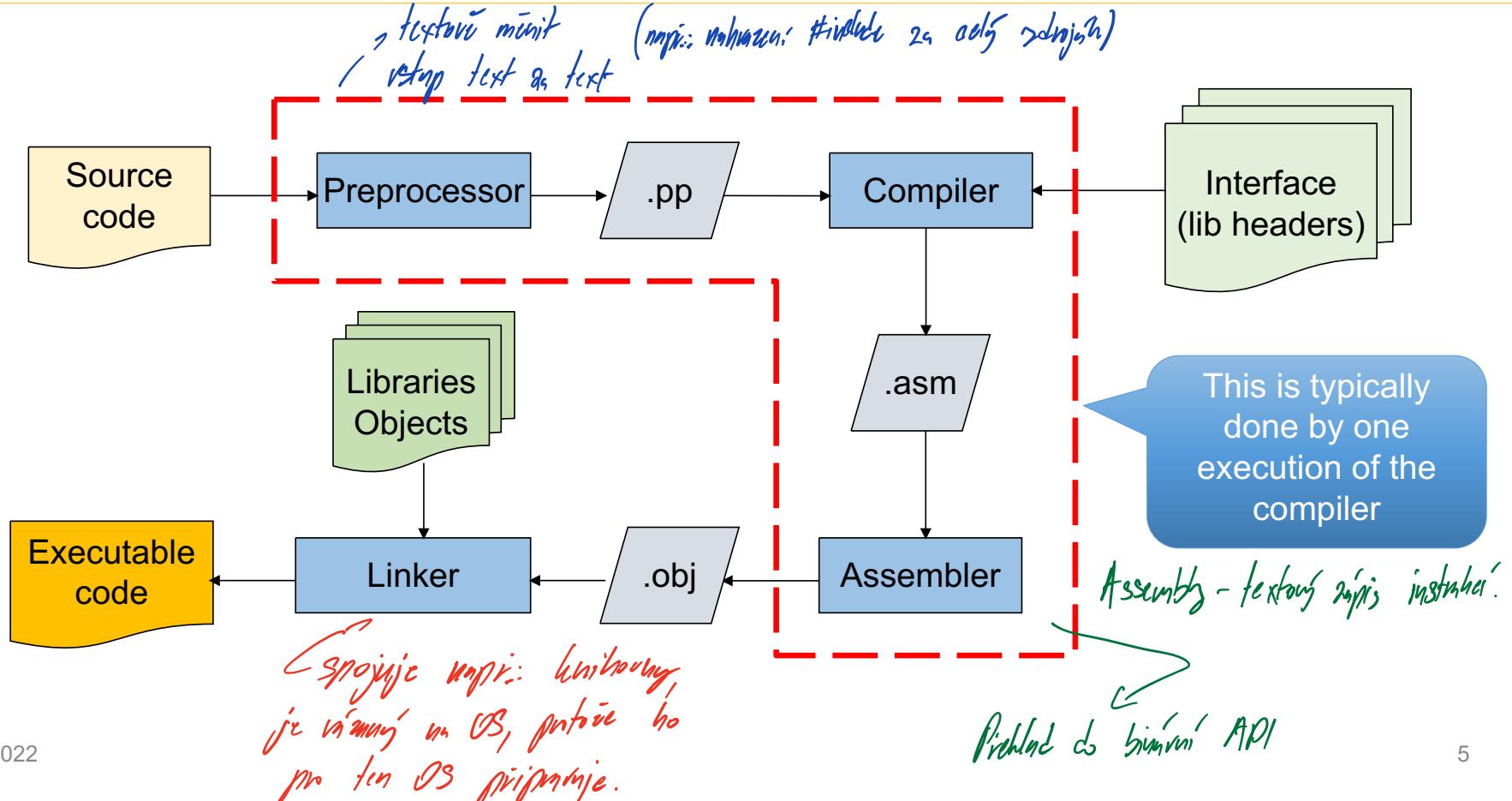
while (expression) statement

do statement **while** (expression) ;

for (expression_{opt} ; expression_{opt} ; expression_{opt}) statement



More practical view of a translation





Linker/librarian/loader

- Library
 - A collection of compiled source modules and other resources (in one file) → přímo učivo
→ jen si zapamatujte, že je knihovna, nejméně návaz
 - Static linking (.lib, .a) vs. dynamic linking (.dll, .so) ↗ Rel to static loader
↳ Relativní za báhu
- Linking ↗ *započítaná verze* ↗ *verze se může změnit, sestří místo*
 - Integrating the results of the different translations and libraries together into one executable for given OS
 - Relocations, position-independent code ↗ *miní offsety jednotlivých segmentů*
správající v linkem
- Loader
 - Part of OS, loads the executable into memory (and its dynamically linked libs)
→ *pouze umístění v paměti znamená miní offsety segmentů, které byly vyplněny*
 - Relocation again



Library example

```
// mylibrary.h
extern int var;
extern int open(const char *name);
extern int read(int f, int size,
               void *buf);
```

Preprocessor

```
// myapp.c
```

```
#include <mylibrary.h>
```

```
// mylibrary.c
#include <mylibrary.h>
int var = 8;
int open(const char *name) { ... }
int read(int f, int size, void *buf)
{ ... }
```

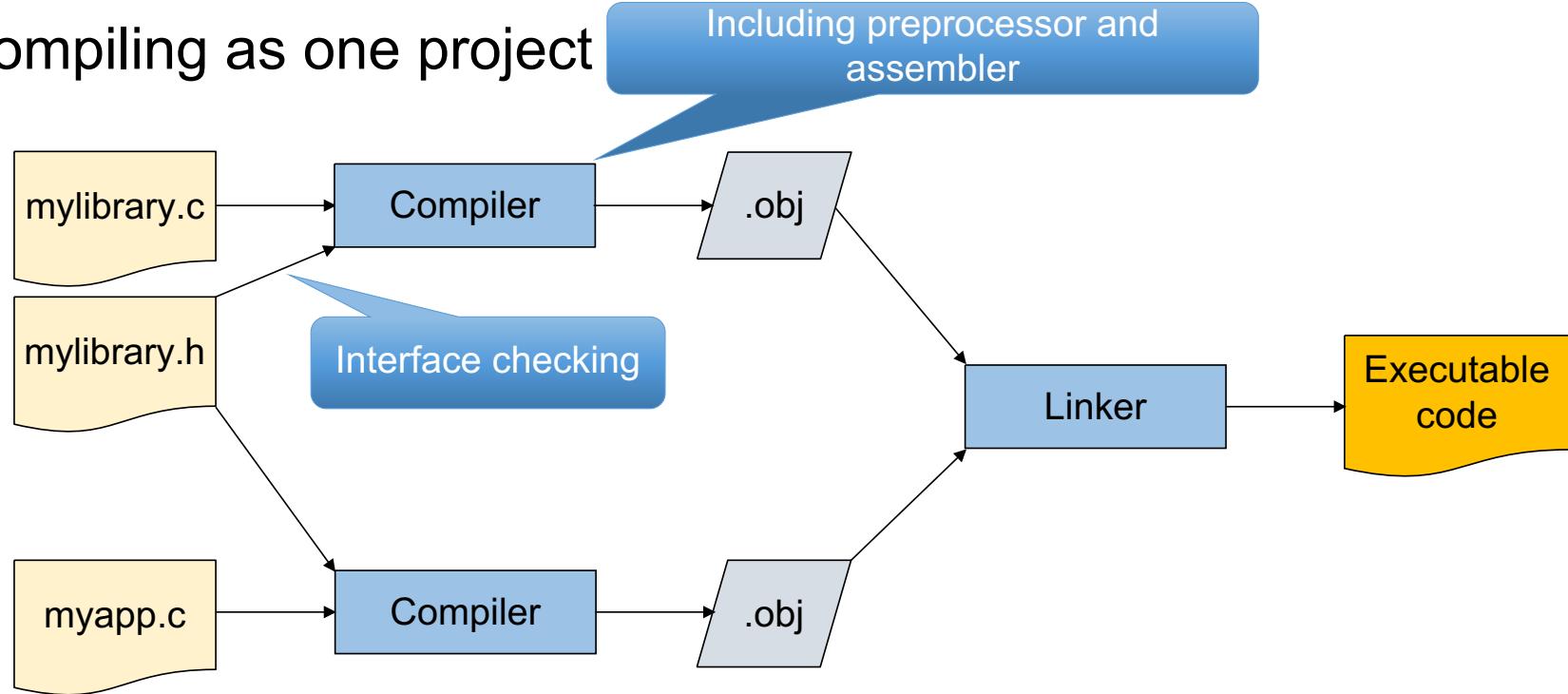
Linker/loader

```
int main(int argc, char **argv) {
    char buf[10];
    int file = open("myfile.txt");
    int err = read(file, 10, buf);}
```



Library example compilation

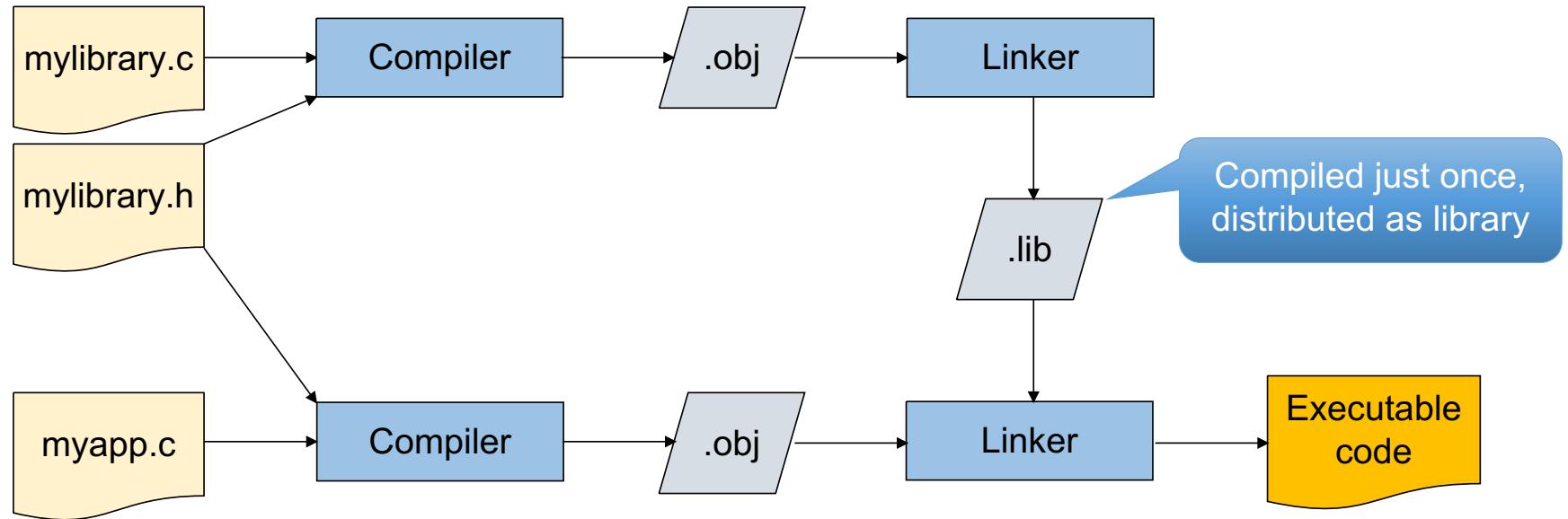
- Compiling as one project





Library example compilation

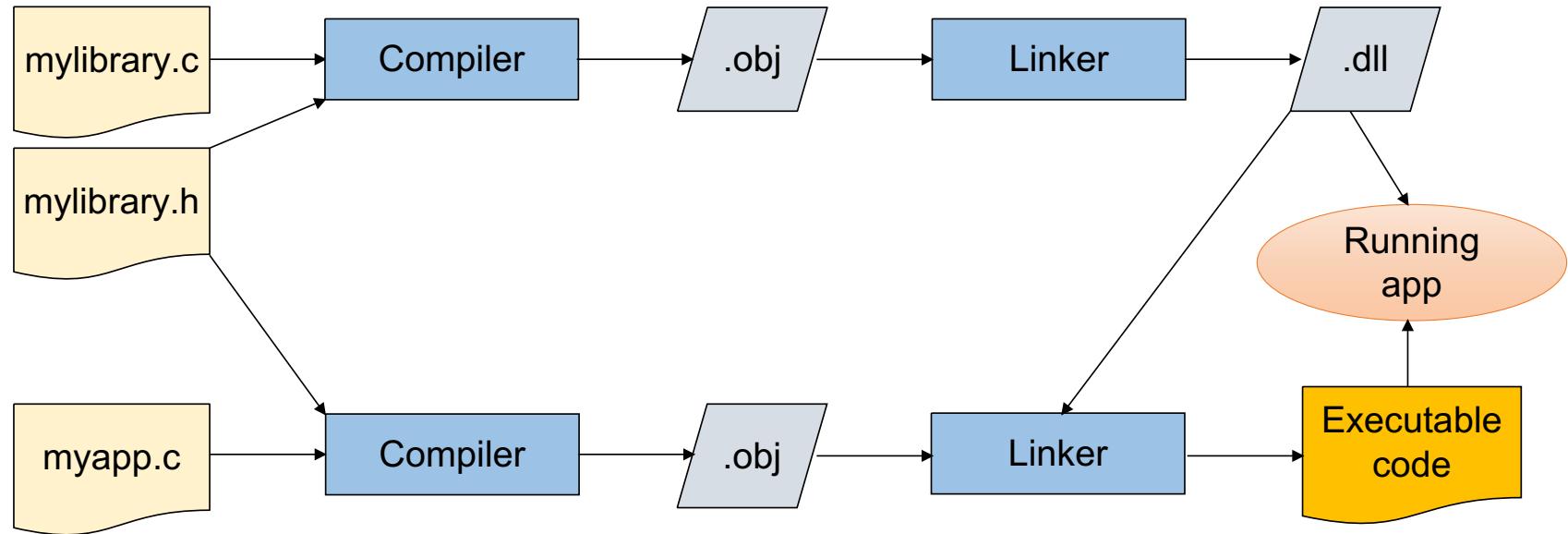
- Compiling separately, linking as static library





Library example compilation

- Compiling separately, linking as dynamic library



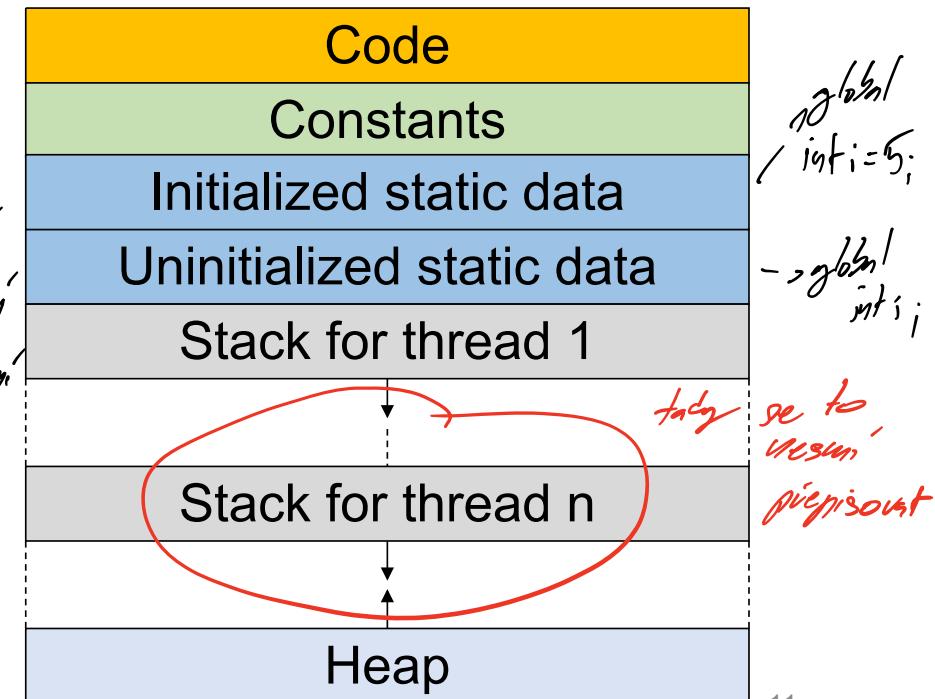
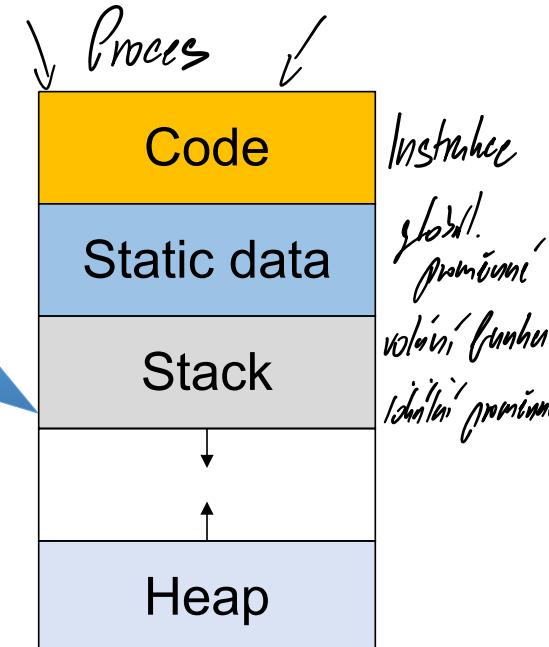
Memory organization

Program x Process
"exec"
OS symb & prog
process

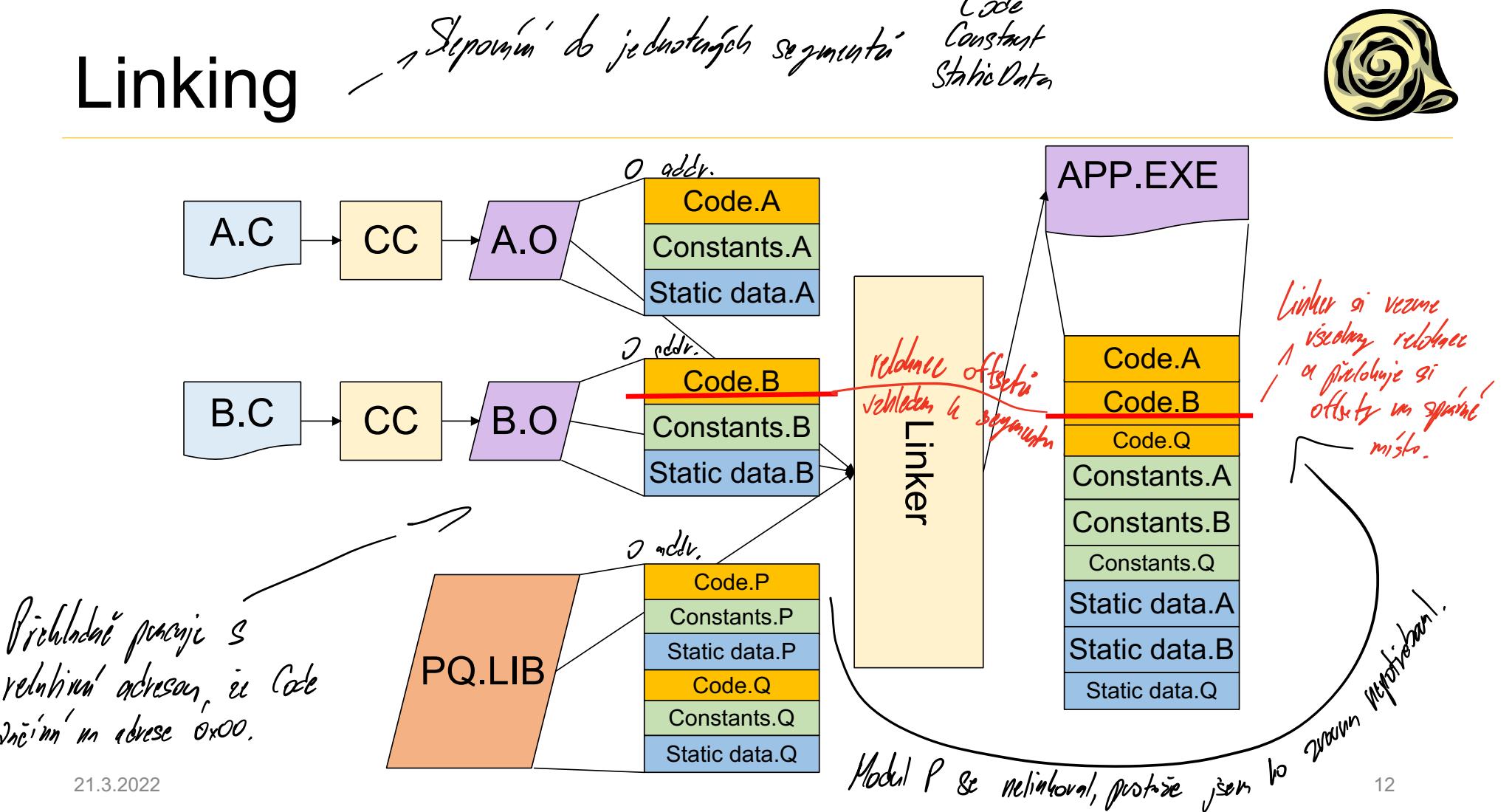


- Memory organization during procedural program execution

Stack and heap may be laid in opposite way
(depending what is best for given arch.)



Linking





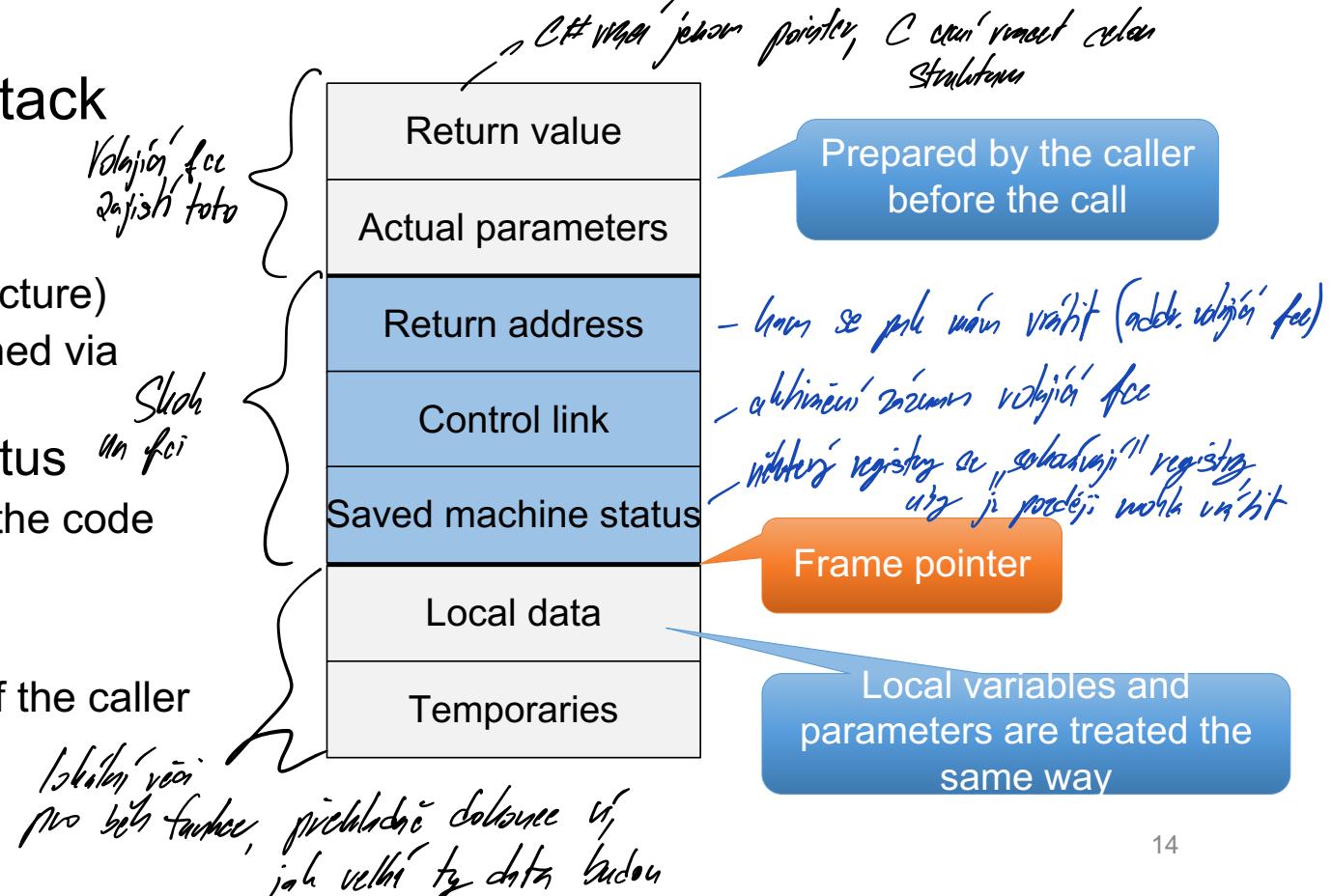
Run-time

- Static language support
 - Compiler
 - Library interface
 - E.g., header files (C/C++)
 - Dynamic language support
 - Run-time program environment
 - Storage organization
 - Memory content before execution
 - Constructors and destructors of global objects
 - Libraries
 - Calling convention
- To, co potřebují za přeladění*



Function call

- Activation record (stack frame)
 - Return value
 - May be larger (structure)
 - Small values returned via registers
 - Saved machine status ^{"in fci"}
 - Return address to the code
 - (Some) registers
 - Control link
 - Activation record of the caller



Parametr - lokal. proměnná
jsou vlastní
uplat stojící princip



Function call

→ Musí to splcovat všechny přicházející!

→ Používají, co se dělají, když se volají funkce

- Calling convention

- Public name mangling

→ do jiném funkci se hodujou i datové typy parametrů a returnu, aby se mohlo přesněji určit

- Call/return sequence for functions and procedures

- Housekeeping responsibility → určuje aktivační záznam a zpáteční

- Parameter passing

- Registers, stack

- Order of passed parameters

- Return value

→ vždy se, ve kterém registru to bude (záleží jde o jednoduchý dat. typ)

- Registers, stacks → pokud je to něco trájněho, tak si umí to uložit místy v záložních

- Registers role

- Parameter passing, scratch, preserved

Public name mangling



- Examples:

long f1(int i, const char *m, struct s *p)

_f1

@f1@12

_f1@12

?f1@@YAJHPBDPAUs@@@Z

_f1

_Z2f1iPKcP1s

f1

?f1@@YAJHPEBDPEAUs@@@Z

[CZ] Překlad mangle:

- mandlovat
- rozsekat, roztrhat, rozbít, rozdrtit, těžce poškodit, potlouci, pohmožditi
- *přen.* pokazit, **znetvořit, k nepoznání změnit**, překroutit, zkomolit

MSVC IA-32 C **__cdecl**

MSVC IA-32 C **__fastcall**

MSVC IA-32 C **__stdcall**

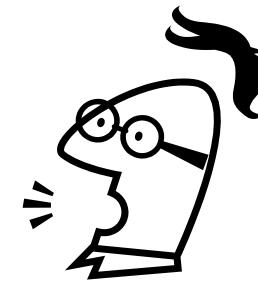
MSVC IA-32 C++

GCC IA-32 C

GCC IA-32 C++

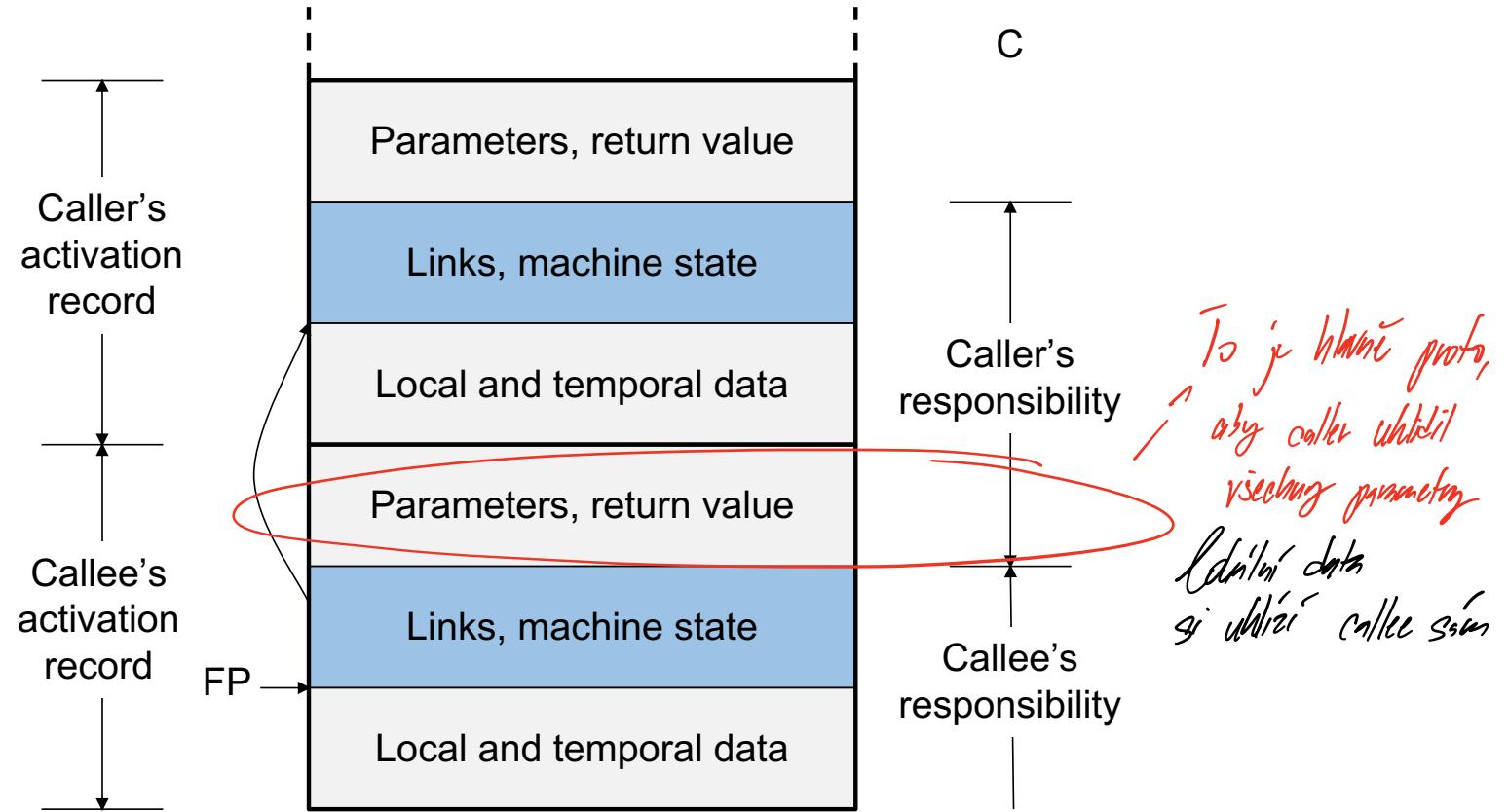
MSVC IA-64 C

MSVC IA-64 C++





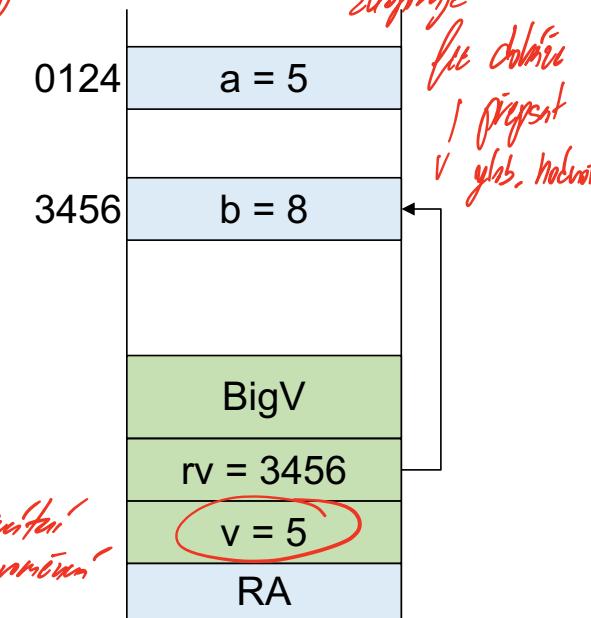
Call/return sequence



Parameter passing

je vý, jestli jde o reference / value



- Call by value *Malý typy ideálně - Pozor, pokud neprovádí referenci pro velkou strukturu, všechna se zkopíruje*
 - Actual parameter is evaluated and the value is passed
 - Input parameters, the parameter is like a local variable
 - C
 - C dáné hodnoty adresu, je to explicitní, můžu s adresu jednoduše měnit - mutabilita
 - Call by reference *Velký typy ideálně*
 - The caller passes a pointer to the variable
 - Input/output parameters
 - & in C++ (hidden pointer)
- BigV fnc(int v, int &rv);**
BigV r = fnc(a, b);
- výplní přivolení
také když je proměnná*
- 



Variables

- Named memory holding a value
 - Has a type (statically typed languages)
 - Storage
 - Static data
 - Global variables in C
 - Stack
 - Local variables in C
 - Heap
 - Dynamic memory in C/C#
 - Dictionary (Python, PHP, JavaScript...)
 - Not precisely a storage, it is a dynamic structure (variable name -> some value)



Heap

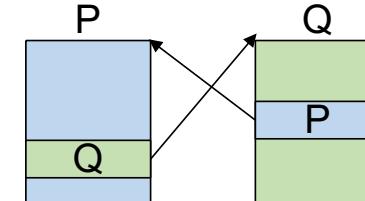
- Storage for dynamic memory
- Allocate
 - Use all features from dynamic memory allocation
 - Free blocks evidence
 - Allocation algorithms
 - Extremely simple and fast incremental allocation
- Deallocate
 - Explicit action in some languages
 - C, C++
 - Automatic deallocation by garbage collection
 - Remove burden and errors
 - Works only with good knowledge of live objects and references

„Allokovat je hranicí výdalu s GC, protože
se automaticky ukládají...



Garbage collection

- Automatic removal of unused memory blocks
 - Advantages
 - No dangling pointers, no double free, no memory leaks, allows heap consolidation and fast allocation
 - Disadvantages
 - Performance impact, even execution stall, unpredictable behavior
- GC strategies
 - Tracing
 - Reachable objects from live objects
 - Reference counting
 - Problems with cycles, space and speed overhead
 - Advanced versions for languages with heavy use





Portability

- Source code portability
 - CPU architecture
 - Different type sizes
 - C, C++
 - Fixed type sizes
 - C#, Java
 - Compiler
 - Different language “flavors”
 - C++ - gcc, msvc, clang, ...
 - Use only syntax and library from a language standard
- OS
 - Different system/library calls
 - Linux, Windows
 - Sometimes easy
 - BSD sockets

*„mpis just se
2coll' pada CPU
arch.“*

*„Hire un 64bit CPU to
pujde, pushin to un 65bit
o imjodiam mi to jieheen“*



Portability by VM (*Není třeba virtualizace / hyper-V*)

- “Binary” portability
 - Old technique for ensuring portability of a code among different HW
 - Used by many “modern” languages
 - Java, C#
 - Compiler translates a source code to the intermediate language
 - Abstract instructions
 - Java: bytecode, C#: *CIL* *binary form*
 - Native VM compiled for a given architecture
 - Java: JRE, C#: CLR
 - VM interprets intermediate language in a **sandbox**

Přichází příklad do abstraktního možnosti, který je kompatibilní se všemi systémy, pak u každého systému je správce, který spravuje abstrakci a interpretuje to na procesor

„ochraň program, nemoh/
šebat někam mimo
– To de nem' rydele'
– Číčové pomalejší'



Solving speed problems

- JIT - program je první v komunitní architekturě, když potřebuji až nechávám mít výkon. Vlastní
 - Just-in-Time - když je to potřeba, mluví program. Tj. když program je používán, poslouží
 - Translate intermediate code to the native code on demand už to svést
- AOT Distribuce souboru mezihočdu, při instalaci udělává sloužící proces translate a jde
 - Ahead-of-Time - to je obvykle hočdu na procesorem.
 - Translate the whole program in intermediate code to the native code during the installation

Discussion

