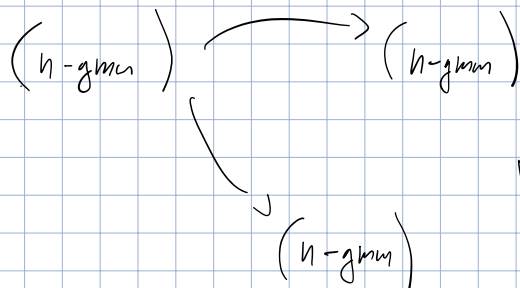


Zadání úkolu:

- 1. část: ez, pouze hmůi s bill taggem, emiter to tagem
- 2. část: HMM tagger, build and train
  - one state is the n-gram

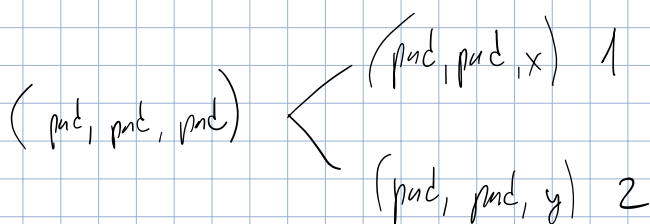


I need to count the transitions between ngrams, make probabilities from them

later run viterbi.

But how to smooth? Well for each  $(z|x,y)$ , I can also check  $(z|x)$  and  $(z)$  and give weights to each model

→ actually I will pose question "to all ngram models and combine their outputs."



$\langle PAD \rangle \langle PAD \rangle \#$  Dobry den pane Oliver.  
 $\langle PAD \rangle \langle PAD \rangle \#$  Adj

$$P(\# | \langle PAD \rangle, \langle PAD \rangle) = 1$$

$$P(\text{Adj} | \langle PAD \rangle, \#) = 0,25$$

$$P(\text{Dobry} | \# \text{ Adj})$$

Chci:  $P(\text{novy stav} | \text{slovo}, \text{predchozi stav})$

$P(\text{novy stav} | \text{predchozi stav}) \rightarrow$  to umim vyrazovat jako  
 transition probability

$\rightarrow$  ja vdy hledim takovy novy stav  $N$ :  $\underset{N}{\operatorname{argmax}} P(\text{slovo} | N) \cdot P(N | U)$

$\downarrow$  emission probs  
 $\downarrow$  transition probs

$\swarrow$  fallback: uniform  
 $\downarrow$  fallback: ?uniform?

get-transitions( $\alpha_{\text{phn}}[t]$ )  
 $\rightarrow \alpha_{\text{phn}}[t]$

$$\beta(s', t) = \beta(s, t) \cdot p(s/s') \cdot p(\text{obs}[t] | s)$$